# Linda Allred Cooper



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August 19, 201\_

Hi:

I have completed the 10 hour research session. I hope you will be pleased with the results.

#### Your Goal:



Your goal was to learn about the previous owners of your house/home located at 189 Union Street North, Concord, NC, 28025. Known as the Charles H. Erwin House, your research has shown it was built around 1805. You have found some deeds referencing a one acre lot with house, but would like to learn about the families who lived there; specifically:

- 1.) Genealogy information about: M.A. Blackwelder/Leah Blackwelder
- 2.) Genealogy information about Charles Harris Erwin & his family
- 3.) Genealogy information about Brevard Harris & his family
- 4.) Information about the house/property itself going back beyond 1867.
- 5.) Information about the house/property itself as to how it passed from Erwin to Harris

To date, your research has shown the house was sold in 1867 to M. A. Blackwelder by W. A. Smith, E. C. Smith and Joel Reed. This is the first mention of the house you have been able to find in Cabarrus County deeds. The one acre house/property was owned by M. A. Blackwelder in 1872 when Leah S. Blackwelder (possible wife or daughter) sold the property to Aaron G. Lentz for \$700; money needed to pay debts. Lentz owned the property until 1879 when he sold it to Charles Harris Erwin and his second wife, Sarah Virginia Pharr for \$1300.

The house was purchased by Charles Harris Erwin (1822-1885) on September 29, 1879. Erwin was married first to Mary Eliza Bost (1837-1867) and second to Sarah Virginia Pharr (1843-1916). You have seen references to Erwin being a Confederate Soldier and wonder if this is true.

The property was sold to Brevard Ervin Harris (1861-1922) sometime in the 1920's. He was a bookkeeper by trade and served as the Secretary Treasurer of Cannon & Fetzer Co. He also served on the Cabarrus County School Commission in 1903 and was an Alumnus of Davidson College and Secretary of the YMCA. Harris' wife was Bonnie Savage (1860-1954) and they had one son, Brevard Ervin Harris Jr. (1897-1981) who became a local historian along with serving as Concord's Postmaster, City Clerk and Treasurer. Harris Jr. had one daughter, Jane Harris Nierenburg, now 94 years old, who you have met.

Historic House Report for Ashley London Page 1

#### The House

The Charles Erwin House is listed on the National Register of Historical Places as part of the North Union Street Historic District. Per the National Register:

"The North Union Street Historic District consists of 190 properties that are found in a twentyfive block area that is located directly northwest of the city's central business district...The district has 190 buildings, of these 174 were originally intended for residential purposes. The majority of the residential structures were designed for single family occupancy...The earliest extant houses in the district are vernacular versions, those that fused Greek Revival and Italianate idioms..."

The description goes on to say the Erwin House (#50) is among the *"finest surviving examples"* of Greek Revival and Italianate Houses.

...The Erwin House (#50) was probably built soon after Charles E. Erwin purchased the lot in 1879. The most distinctive Italianate feature of the house is the tall, narrow façade. The Erwin House also maintains its original six-over-six sash windows and Italianate interior trimwork."

Your research has already shown a house existed on the property in 1872, so the Register date may be a little off.

#### W. A. Smith, E. C. Smith and Joel Reed

Your research had shown the house was sold in 1867 to M. A. Blackwelder by W. A. Smith, E. C. Smith and Joel Reed. I was unable to find anything on E. C. Smith, but W. A. Smith and Joel Reed were neighbors, business associates, and occasional business partners who were involved in one law suit that went all the way to the North Carolina Supreme Court.

Per the 1870 census, WA Smith was a 41 year old Retired Dry Goods Merchant living in Concord, North Carolina with his wife, Francis, and 5 children. Smith was wealthy by post-Civil War standards; he owned real estate property valued at \$25,000 and personal property valued at \$10,000. At age 41, he was a very young man to have already retired, but, as you will see, he tried his hand at investing which did not go well.

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Source Citation: Year: 1870; Census Place: Concord, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: M593\_1126; Page: 467A; Image: 331; Family History Library Film: 552625 Joel Reed also lived in Concord, NC, in the same section of town where the Smith family lived. Joel was a successful druggist (pharmacist) which had made him a fairly wealthy man. In 1870, his real estate holdings were worth \$15,000 and personal property was worth \$5000. Reed's wife Ellen was 16 years younger than him. They had two small children and a "live in" domestic servant named Betty Harris. Shocking by today's standards, Betty was Mulatto and only 9 years old, possibly a former slave who had been orphaned or separated from her family by the War.

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Source Citation: Year: 1870; Census Place: Concord, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: M593\_1126; Page: 468A; Image: 333; Family History Library Film: 552625

Something New SMITH'S Lung Preserver is a newly discovered Medicine but by the thousands of endorsers of the good results it has attained, shows already that it is Superio to anything else for the sure and effectual cure of Consumption and in fact all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. All orders with cash or satisfac tory reference filled promptly. Price \$1.00 per bottle, usual discount to the trade. Prepared only by W. A. SMITH. For Sale by Concord, N. C. D. Fetzer, Reed, J. P. Gibson.

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Examples of Smith and Reed's business association are found in the newspapers local to Concord, NC. On Sunday, February 1, 1874 (page 3), <u>The Bright Mason</u>, Concord, NC, published the following advertisement. W. A. Smith had invested in a new medicine, The Smith's Lung Preserver, which could cure "in fact all diseases of the Throat and Lungs". This miracle cure was for sale at local drug stores including the one owned and operated by Joel Reed. Joel Reed was, apparently, ready to peddle any type of new medicine. Of course, we need to remember

SHAKE, SHAKE! CHILL, CHILL!-Tow that the ague season is upon us it is well to remember that the Wabash Valley Ague Cure is a never failing rendedy for all cases of chills and that an occasional dose sufficient to keep the Liver and Spleen acting properly during the malarial season will surely prevent all diseases which arise from malarial causes. Call on J. Reed for it and give it a trial. Mr. Reed also has on hand a supply of that never failing "Neuralgia Specific." Safferers use it and be relieved.

"medicine" was a very rough term, a catch-all that included everything from old home remedies to quackery dreamed up by get-rich-quick schemers. Although Colleges and Universities were beginning to turn out educated doctors and pharmacists, it was still common for the neighborhood Barber to double as a Dentist when needed. One of the advertisements for Reed's medicines was published in <u>The Concord Register</u>, Concord, NC on Saturday, May 27, 1876 (page 1).

And "for cash and cash alone" you could purchase a wide array of goods from Reed, including alcoholic beverages.



The Concord Register, Concord, NC, Saturday, June 10, 1876, page 1

W. A. Smith even got involved in politics, running for the newly created position (created 1868) of Lieutenant Governor on the Republican Ticket in 1876. He lost to Democrat Thomas J Jarvis of Currituck County.

Let the people of North Carolina remember, that W. A. Smith the Radical condidate for Lieutenant Governor, was a secessionist—That. he was a member of the secession convention and signed the ordinance of secession.

Let them remember that when this man Smith-Blow your horn Billy'-was examined under oath by the Legislative committee as to whether he knew of any one getting money for the lease of the North Carolina Railroad, of which he was President, that he replied that he 'could not say without criminating himself.' In other words, he admitted that he had been bribed himself-Remember he was under oathnow do the people of North Carolina of any color or race or party, wish such a man as this for such a high position?

Has this proud old State fallen so low, that bribe takers, are to be elevated to these high positions of trust and honor? We cannot-we will not believe it.

The Concord Register, Concord, NC, Saturday, August 19, 1876, Page 1

## TRESPASSERS.

Concord, N. C., Feb. 28th, 1877.

All persons are hereby forbidden from trespossing on our lands, situated in Townships Nos. 2, 11, & 12, or of fishing thercon, with hook or line, or with seine or otherwise; or of hunting with dogs, guns or otherwise; or using the water out of A. G. Lentz's spring : on pain of being prosecuted by us according to law.

M W Johnston,	A G Lentz,
R W Allison,	Charles Wagner.
J Reed,	John P Allison,
A B Young,	C D Dowd,
Daniel Fisher,	J S Fisher.
W A Smith.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

In 1877, Reed, Smith and several of their neighbors banded together in an attempt to keep trespassers off their property and out of their neighborhood. <u>The Concord Register</u>, Concord, NC, Saturday, March 31, 1877, Page 4.

However, by the time this announcement was published, W. A. Smith's financial situation was falling apart. A Sale for Town Taxes was planned to take place on Monday, April 2, 1877, at the Courthouse door in Concord. Among the properties listed for sale "to the highest bidder" was property owned by W. A. Smith located on Union Street, Concord.

SALE FOR TOWN TAXES On Monday the 2nd day of April, 1877 ) at the Courthouse door in the town of Concord commencing at 11 o'clock, a. m., l will sell to the highest bidder for cash the following Real Estate located in said town to satisfy taxes due the town of Concord : One lot on Union Street adjoining P M Morris and others the property of W A Smith. One lot on Union Street adjoining Mrs. Gibson and others, the property of M E. Smith, W A Smith, Agent. One lot on Union Street adjoining W A Smith and others, the property of P M Morris. One lot on West Depot Street adjoining

The Concord Register, Concord, NC, March 3, 1877, page 4

W. A. Smith's schemes and deals had finally caught up with him. On April 9, 1878, Smith found himself in the North Carolina Supreme Court receiving judgment. Per the book <u>Cases Argued and Determined in</u> <u>the Supreme Court of North Carolina, June Term, 1878</u>, page 310:

On the 17<sup>th</sup> of January, 1872, the defendant and his wife executed a mortgage deed to Elam King, to secure a debt the defendant owed King, with power of sale in default of payment at a certain time, and on the 3d of March 1873 they executed a similar deed to Joel Reed to secure defendant's debt to him. The deed to King conveyed a tract of land in and near the town of Concord in Cabarrus county, and the deed to Reed conveyed the defendants equity of redemption therein.

The plaintiff, having obtained a judgment against the defendant on a debt due him, had an execution issued which was returned unsatisfied, and thereupon he brought an action against the defendant and said mortgagees for a foreclosure of the mortgages and a sale of the land to pay his debt...

The affidavit of Mrs. Smith, wife of defendant, upon the injunction was granted, states that up to the time of the rendition of said order she was not a party to the action, but subsequently filed her complaint and moved to be made a party to protect her equities as surety of her husband, in that said order authorized the sale of a house and lot which was her separate property...

If I interpret this correctly, W. A. Smith had agreed to sell property belonging to his wife without her knowledge or consent and she wanted the sale reversed and made void. The Supreme Court agreed, stating:

...that she did not owe the creditors of her husband; that the indebtedness secured by the mortgages arose from the individual contract of her husband, and her separate property was conveyed with it as additional security for its payment; and that the debt of the plaintiff is also an individual debt of her husband. The affiant is advised that as the debts secured in the mortgages have been satisfied as aforesaid, her separate property is discharged from any further lien in respect to the execution of said deeds...

Thus W. A. Smith's wife, Frances, kept her property. I wonder what the conversations were like around their dinner table?

Of course, your property was sold to M. A. Blackwelder by W. A. Smith and Joel Reed in 1867, so not part of the law suit or public auction to pay Town Taxes, but this gives you an idea about what type of men Smith and Reed were.

#### M.A. Blackwelder and Leah Blackwelder

Per the 1860 Federal Census, there were 3 men named Martin Blackwelder living in Cabarrus County, NC. To add to the confusion, two of these men had the middle initial "A". However, only one had a wife name Leah. He was Martin Alexander Blackwelder, son of Henry and Margaret Blackwelder of Cabarrus County, NC as shown on the 1850 census below.

Henry Blackwelder 57 M Harmon 2.	100 .
Markanet Blackweller 52 F	
Martin ABlackuller 27 M Harmon	
Geritta Blackwelder 19 54	
Marma Hartreb 29. F	
Henry ABlachenlein 13 M	

Source Citation: Year: 1850; Census Place: Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: M432\_622; Page: 418A; Image: 463

Martin posted/filed a Marriage Bond for "Five Hundred Pounds current money of said State" in Cabarrus County on December 8, 1858. His bride to be was Leah L. Blackwelder; same surname. H. R. Bradshaw was bondsman. Marriage Bonds were posted as a guarantee that there were no impediments to the

marriage and the groom made his offer of marriage in good faith; the bride and her family would not have to worry about a change-of-heart or scandal from being jilted or left at the altar. By tradition, the wedding usually took place within a few days of posting the bond.

State of North Carolina. Cabarnes County. Know all Men by these Presents, THAT WE, MABlackerly 4 H RBsallace of the State aforesaid, are held and firmly bound unto the State of North Carolina, in the just and full sum of Five Hundred Pounds, current money of said State ; to the which payment, well and truly to be made and done, we bind ourselves, our heirs, Executors & Administrators. Sealed with day of Deember 811 Anno Domini 18 5 8 our seals, and dated this The Condition of the above Obligation is Such, THAT WHEREAS, the above MA Blachwolder" hath made application for A LACENSE FOR A bounden MARRIAGE, to be celebrated between him and Leah L Blackwelder of the County aforesaid : Now, in case it shall appear, hereafter, that there is no lawful cause to obstruct. the said Marriage, then the above Obligation to be void-Otherwise to remain in full force and virtue. ned, Scaled, and Delivered, all of Blackweld HRB adshaa

North Carolina State Archives, Marriage Bonds, Cabarrus County

Leah was the widow of Martin's older brother, Wilson Blackwelder. Wilson and Leah Cruse married in 1845 and had 3 children before he died in 1857. The 1860 Census shows Martin, Leah and 3 children living on their farm in Cabarrus County. The children were actually the son and daughters of Martin's deceased brother, Wilson; therefore, Martin's nieces and nephews – but also his step-children after he married Leah.

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	Seah L 40 4			AN .		
	Chargant St. 13 4.		4	800		1
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	John Mr 5 M	3	4.	800	1	1. 1923, 40

Source Citation: Year: 1860; Census Place: Subdivision East of NC RR, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: M653\_890; Page: 83; Image: 167; Family History Library Film: 803890



Leah died December 11, 1867 and is buried with her first husband, Wilson Blackwelder, in Oakwood Cemetery, Concord, NC. Per findagrave.com, she died of tuberculous.

Martin, a young widower responsible for his 3 young step children (who were also his nieces and nephew), could not afford to stay single for long. He needed someone who could care for the children while he worked his farm and a single woman (hired help) living under his roof was too scandalous. He married the 2<sup>nd</sup> time on July 21, 1868 to Leah Stirewalt.

 K A Bindwelter
 Henry Diackwelter
 Henry Diackwelter
 Henry Diackwelter
 Peul Stirevalt
 Gab Co
 7-21-68
 D J Dubn M O

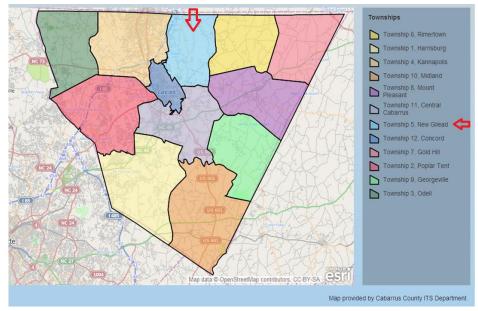
 Source Information: Ancestry.com. North Carolina, Marriage Records, 1741-2011 [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2015.
 Inc., 2015.

Martin and his 2<sup>nd</sup> wife, Leah, appear together on the 1870 Census living in Township 5, Cabarrus County, NC with their 6 month old daughter, Mary. I was unable to find Martin's step-children on the census; they were most likely living with relatives.

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Source Citation: Year: 1870; Census Place: Township 5, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: M593\_1126; Page: 513A; Image: 425; Family History Library Film: 552625

As you can see from the map below, Township 5 encompassed the area where your house is located today and this agrees with your research showing M. A. Blackwelder purchased the house in 1867. However, as a farmer with real estate valued at \$2800, it is unlikely Martin and Leah were living in town full time.



Historic House Report for Ashley London Page 9 Martin wrote his will on December 11, 1871 and died January 3, 1872. In his will, he specifies "It is my will that my executors collect in all of the money that is owing me and pay all of my Just debts and if there is not enough then my executor sell the House and Lot in The Town of Concord and pay the remainder of my debts." This agrees with your research that Leah, as his Executor, sold the house to pay for debts.

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	Probate is in the following rords and figures to wit
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	and good memory but knowing the uncertainty
2	In The name of God Amen I Meartin le Blackmelder of the County of babarus. and State of North Carolina being of sound mind and good memory but knowing the uncertainty of life deem it my duty to make this my last will

55 + thins and Destament . CallBlackselder I st That my exceter hireafter named provide my body with a good and decent suit of bailed sailed to the wiekes of my friends Last Will + and relations and that the funeral expenses be paid with the first Sestament money that comes in his hand of my Cotate I will and bequeath to my beloved wife Leak I and all my Children all of my property both real and personal to have and to hold as long as she keep my name if she ony Wife Marryes then in that event she any draws a lohelds part I will and bequeette to my Dife One Hundred acres of band if the Manyes to have and to hold her life time and at her death then it is to go to my childrens and that this hundred acres of land be laid off by three free holders her choise and that they commence on the long line between my Brother Hot Blackwelder and myself about two or Three hundred yards south of the Sucet gum Corner at the mouth of the mouth of the Martin Matter branch and that it be baid so that it includes my House and Mill and botton Sin I is my will that my excelors collect in all of the money that is owing me and pay all of my fast delets and if There is not enough then my excentor sele the House and Lot in She youn of Concord and pay the remainder of my deats It is my will if my Wife and all of my leheldren die then in that eve that my Sister Dophia & Dost now the Wife of George Boat and her heirs first secure are Thousand dollars of my botate It is my will if my wife and Children die as before stated that One Thousand dollars go to It fameses Church in Concerta M.C. and that Thousand to be put on interest and the interest to belaken to pay the Munister of said behunch yearly It is my will if my Wife and Children die that One Thowsand go to the Arlo Synod of the Luthearn church of Note and it be on Interest as before stated I hereby appoint my Wife Leak Executor of my Estate in full and that In & & Mc Eachern assist her if his health admits of it if not B W Allison y witness y have set my hand and seal in The December 11 1871 pressence of MA Blackuelder Frid Glo Goodman Bentin Barnhart

Martin A Blackwelder 1871 will, Cabarrus County, NC, Will Book 3, Page 54-55

State of North Carolina Cabarrus County In Probate Court A Script or paper writing purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Martin A. Blackwelder is exhibited in open Court and offered for Probate is in the following words and figures to wit In the name of God Amen I Martin A Blackwelder of the County of Cabarrus and State of North Carolina being of sound mind and good memory but knowing the uncertainty of life deem it my duty to make this my last will and Testament 1<sup>st</sup> That my executor hereafter named provide my body with a good and decent suit of burial suited to the wishes of my friends and relatives and that the funeral expenses be paid with the first money that comes in his hand of my Estate. *I will and bequeath to my beloved wife Leah L. and all my* children all of my property both real and personal to have and to hold as long as she keep my name if she my wife marryes then in that event she only draws a childs part I will and bequeath to my wife one hundred acres of land if she marryes to have and to hold her life time and at her death then it is to go to my childrens and that this hundred acres of land be laid off by three free holders her choise and that they commence on the long line between my Brother H. A. Blackwelder and my self about two or three hundred yards south of the sweet gum corner at the mouth of the mouth of the Martin Walter branch and that it be laid so that it includes my House and Mill and Cotton Gin I is my will that my executors collect in all of the money that is owing me and pay all of my Just debts and if there is not enough then my executor sell the House and Lot in The Town of Concord and pay the remainder of my debts. It is my will if my wife and all of the children die then in that event that my Sister Sophia L. Bost now the wife of George Bost and her heirs first secure one thousand dollars of my Estate It is my will that if my wife and children die as before stated that One Thousand dollars go to St. James Church in Concord NC and that Thousand to be put on interest and the interest to betaken to pay the Minister of said Church Yearly. It is my will if my Wife and Children die that One Thousand go to the NC Synod of the Lutheran Church of

No Ca and it be on Interest as before stated. I hereby appoint my Wife Leah Executor of my Estate in full and that Dr. J E McEachern assist her if his health admits of it if not R W Allison. In witness I have set my hand and seal in the presence of December 11, 1871 M A Blackwelder (seal) Test G C Goodman Bentin Barnhart

#### **Charles Harris Erwin**

In 1872, Leah S. Blackwelder sold the property to Aaron G. Lentz for \$700; money needed to pay debts as directed in Martin Blackwelder's will. As you saw in the newspaper ads above, Lentz owned property on Union Street and was a neighbor of the Blackwelders, W. A. Smith and Joel Reed. Lentz owned the property until September 29, 1879 when he sold it to Charles Harris Erwin and his second wife, Sarah Virginia Pharr for \$1300.

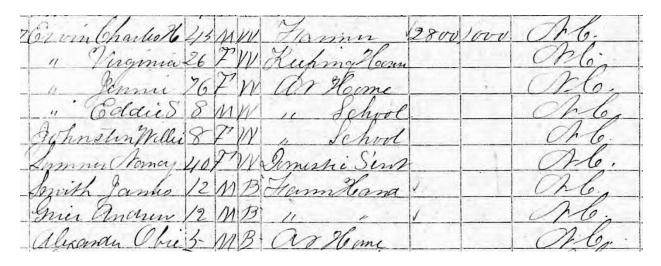
#### **Charles Harris Erwin**

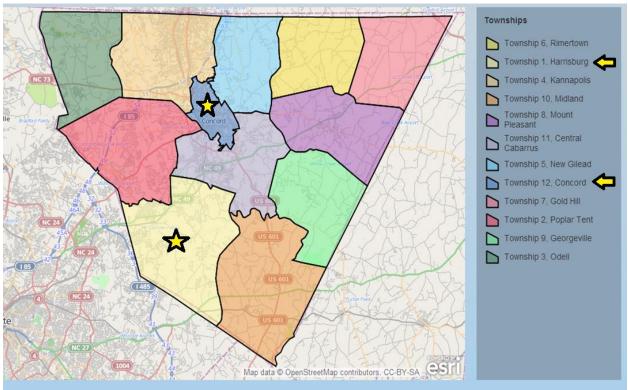
Charles was a Veteran of the Civil War. He officially enlisted as a Private on October 16, 1864. He was assigned to Company F, 1<sup>st</sup> Regiment, NC Calvary better known as "The Cabarrus Rangers". Although the 1<sup>st</sup> Regiment Calvary was made up of men from all over North Carolina, Company F was comprised of men from Cabarrus County so Charles probably knew and grew up with most of the men he served with. Per the book <u>NC Troops 1861-1865</u>, <u>A Roster</u>, Vol. III Cavalry, pg 56, he was "*present or accounted for through December 1864*". Unfortunately, most of the records of this unit have been lost so there is no way of knowing if Erwin remained in service beyond December 1864 until the end of the War in April 1865. His unit was, however, involved in the Battle of Reams Station during the time period Erwin served per the National Parks Service web site for Civil War Soldiers and Sailors. Since Erwin did not enlist until October 1864, it is not known if he joined his unit in time to be involved in the battle.

Reams' Station, part of the Richmond-Petersburg Campaign. June – December 1864

Early morning June 29, 1864, Brig. Gen. August Kautz's division reached Ream's Station on the Weldon Railroad, which was thought to be held by Union infantry. Instead, Kautz found the road barred by Mahone's Confederate infantry division. Wilson's division, fighting against elements of William H.F. "Rooney" Lee's cavalry, joined Kautz's near Ream's Station, where they were virtually surrounded. About noon, Mahone's infantry assaulted their front while Fitzhugh Lee's cavalry division threatened the Union left flank. The raiders burned their wagons and abandoned their artillery. Separated by the Confederate attacks, Wilson and his men cut their way through and fled south on the Stage Road to cross Nottoway River, while Kautz went cross-country, reaching Federal lines at Petersburg about dark. Wilson continued east to the Blackwater River before turning north, eventually reaching Union lines at Light House Point on July 2. The Wilson-Kautz raid tore up more than 60 miles of track, temporarily disrupting rail traffic into Petersburg, but at a great cost in men and mounts.

Although his service was short, he survived the War and returned to Cabarrus County. Per the 1870 census, Charles Erwin and family were living in Township 1 (Harrisburg) of Cabarrus County. Charles was a successful farmer with real estate valued at \$2800 and personal property valued at \$1000. His younger children, including a ward (female Willie Johnson) attended school and he was financially able to afford one full time Domestic Servant and 2 full time Farm Hands.





Map provided by Cabarrus County ITS Department.

Historic House Report for Ashley London Page 14 In 1876 Erwin became involved in local politics, running and winning a Seat as Cabarrus County Commissioner.

SCIECU IUS CHOICE OF HIC, CILL OI MILS m number. The final ballot being taken OUR COUNTY TICKET. ir the chairman announced the following gentleman as the nominees of this con-O For the Senate-28th District, vention, for County Commisssionh ers. LAWSON G. HEILIG. 0 R. W. Allison For House of Representatives, ł D. S. Caldwell ERVIN HARRIS. M. L. Bost g C. H. Erwin? For Sheriff, d RICHARD S. HARRIS. H. C. McAllister a For County Treasurer, The unusual good order and harmor ny maintained throughout the proceed-JOSIAH S. FISHER. i ings, was a matter of no little sur-For Register of Deeds, prise, and our venerable chairman, Dr. Columbus Mills, in his closing re-JOSEPH YOUNG. t marks, could not refrain congratulat-For Coroner, ing the body upon the harmony and -JESSE F. WILLEFORD. goodwill that characterized its pro-For County Surveyor, ceedings. There was no disputes ١, SOLOMON FISHER. whatever, and the harmonious action, g For County Commissioners, speaks well for our ticket. Let every n Democrat in the county come out to ROBERT W. ALLISON, a the polls when the time of action DANIEL S. CALDWELL, comes and our majority will leap from dl the usual 300 up to-well who can say MARTIN L. BOST, e where it will stop. CHARLES H. ERWIN, e The ticket is before you; go work HARVEY C. MCALLISTER. ie for it. 12. 1. Pr & chill

The Sun, Concord, NC, September 5, 1876, Page 3

The Concord Register, Concord, NC, November 4, 1876, Page 4

By the time the 1880 census was taken, Charles Erwin was listed as 54 years old (he was actually 56) with wife Virginia (37), 6 children, a boarder and 2 servants. The family was living in Township 12 of Concord which was within the city limits; most likely in the house now named after him. Although his occupation was still listed as Farmer, he had apparently moved his family to town so they could enjoy a more urban lifestyle. Note Willie Johnston is now listed as his daughter.

Ewin Charles	11	m	ŦA	0		1	Farmer
Prin Verginia	11	F	37	Mite		1	Keeping House
Edd	#	m	17	Son	1		Clent in Store
Willie	11	F	14	Dauchter	1		At School
Minna 1	r	F	18	Daughter	1		off alchort
Jinnett '	W	F	18	Daughter	1		
Sallie	1	F	6	Daughter	1		
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Source Citation: Year: 1880; Census Place: Concord, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: 955; Family History Film: 1254955; Page:406B; Enumeration District: 031; Image: 0083

Erwin was among a list of 67 men added to a list of corrections to a previously printed Roll of Honor published on March 25, 1881 on page 3 of <u>The Sun</u>, Concord, NC.

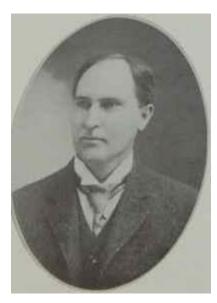
### Our Roll of Honor-Corrections.

In publishing for the first time a list of names, dates and events, like that of the famous Cavalary Co. "F." of this county, necessarily, errors will occur; and we, therefore, add a list of such corrections as have come to our knowledge, and would be glad to add any others brought to our attention. TO BE ADDED TO LIST OF ORIGINAL MEMBERS.

C H Erwin.

Charles Harris Erwin died October 20, 1885. He is buried in the Rocky River Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Rocky River, Cabarrus County, NC.

#### **Brevard Ervin Harris**



Per your research, the property was sold to Brevard Ervin Harris (1861-1922) sometime in the 1920's.

Brevard Ervin Harris was the son of William Shakespeare Harris and Jane Witherspoon Ervin.



www.findagrave.com

Per the 1920 Federal Census, Brevard and his family were living on North Union Street, Concord, NC.

Harris Brevard &	head 10	3- W W 38 W	14 415 North Car.	north Car	South Car.	geo Sec. y Ines Tumbure Co W
- Bonnie S	wife	7 W 51 m	120 410 Pennegloania	England English	Pennsy loanie	red home
- Brevard & fr.	son	mw 22 S	ges ges north Car	north Care	Benney luaines	sed none
- Elizabeth	daughter	5 W 16 8	yes yes us nonthe Can.	novth Care	Pennsylving	kes nome
Eavine sound for	hoaveles	m w 46 W&	400 100 novith Can	novilh Car.	North Car	yes ass repeterded Sileson upple w.
	1	the second se		H 5/1 A		

Source Citation: Year: 1920; Census Place: Concord Ward 2, Cabarrus, North Carolina; Roll: T625\_1288; Page: 2A; Enumeration District: 57; Image: 620

Brevard's wife, Bonnie, stated her father had been born in England and her mother was born in Pennsylvania. Brevard worked as the Secretary Treasurer of a Lumber Company.

The Harris family was very popular in the Concord, NC, Social Scene as evidenced by an article published on the front page of <u>The Concord Daily Tribune</u> on Friday, January 3, 1913.



Their social happenings continued to be the "talk of the town" on August 15, 1919 when <u>The Concord</u> <u>Daily Tribune</u> published the following on page 5:

Charlotte Observer,	15th : Delightful
visitors of Wednesday vard Harris an Mrs.	Edwin Sauvain,
of Concord. Mrs. Hari vanian by birth, but	she has become
thoroughly southernize "wouldn't live north	d in heart, and again for any-
thing." Mr. Harris i that grand old man of	s a nephew of
cy, Shakespeare Harr most famed confedera	is, one of the
Harris since her mar dence in Concord, has	riage and resi-
mated with the peop	le so that she
"wouldn't live anywhe but Concord." Mr. a	nd Mrs. Harris
have a fine son, Mr. I The Harris family be	Brevard Harris. long to the old
Poplar Tent revolution	ary patriots.

Brevard Ervin Harris died on May 21, 1922. An announcement of his death was published on page 5 of <u>The Concord Times</u> on May 22, 1922.

## BREVARD HARRIS-A TRIBUTE

"Brevard Harris is dead." This is the brief message passed from lip to lip all over Concord this morning. And wherever and whenever these words were uttered, there was heard an expression of sorrow and of appreciation of the deceased. But a few days ago he walked these streets as genial as ever, and only a few friends realized that he was a sick man.

Brevard Harris was born a gentleman, in the truest sense of that much misused term. He was a Christian gentleman, the highest type of manhood. A son of Cabarrus, a citizen of Concord, he worthily wore the mantle of his responsibility.

His Church (the First Presbyterian) will miss him. He is the fifth elder of that church to pass beyond within the past two years. When a good man dies, it is but a promotion to higher and better things. C.

The Concord Times (page 5) also published a death announcement and tribute on the same day.

### Brevard Harris.

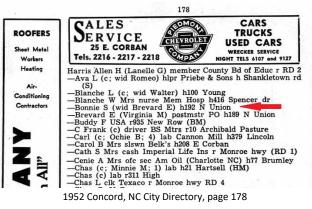
Charlotte Observer.

The business and social community, of Concord has suffered a loss which it keenly felt in the death of Mr. Brevard Harris, which occurred at the Charlotte Sanatorium at 20 early hour yesterday morning, the termination of a sudden brief attack of meningitis with which he, had been seized only the day before. He was the youngest son of William Shakespeare Harris, of a family that was among the earliest settlers of the Poplar Tent neighborhood of Cabarrus, and cousin of Shakespeare Harris, a widely-known and popular Confederate veteran, Mr. Hakris moved cord about 40 years ago and had since been closely identified with the commercial and social life of that town. Concord has known few more popular citizens, nor one who has lived through the unbroken effections its whole people in a long life marked by uprightness and

Harris' obituary was published on the same day, May 20, 1922, page 1 of The Concord Daily Tribune.

the Charlotte Sa In 1896 he was married to Mrs. Bona morning at the Sanatorium y. In nie Savage Messenger, of Scranton, Charlotte, the soul of Brevard Ervin Pa. To this union were born Brevard Harris passed into the presence of an all-infan and all-loving Creator. To e E. Harris, Jr., and Elizabeth Harris, hundreds in Concord the announce 8 now a student of Mary Baldwin School, ment of his death came as a distinct d. in Virginia. Two brothers also surshock, inasmuch as his illness was of short duration. vive, Everard Harris, of Mississippi Funeral services will be held at the t. and Charles J. Harris, of Concord. home on North Union street Monday morning at 11 o'clock, conducted by f In early life Mr. Harris became Dr. J. M. Grier, former pastor of the t member of the Presbyterian Church. deceased. Interment will be made in è His education was consecrated to the Oakwood cemetery. The active pall bearers will be: y service of his church. For many years C. W. Swink, Edward Sauvain he agted as superintendent of the Sun-George Richmond, T. T. Smith, J. L. day school of the First Presbyterian Hartsell, W. W. Morris, C. B. Wagoner and W. W. Flowe, Church of this city, of which he was a The Elders of the irst Presbyterian Church will be the honorary pall ruling elder. He was ever faithful in honorary pall 0 his attendance upon the weekly praybearers. Brevard Ervin Harris was born er meeting, and the last time he was April 16, 1861, at the old Harris homen present, two weeks ago, he was callstead in Popiar Tent, where his grand-father, the eminent Dr. Charles Hared upon to pray. Now that he is ris, conducted a famous medical school, and where later the courtly dead, many of those present will re-William Shakespeare Harris kept open call how reverently he approached the house to his hundreds of friends in n throne of grace and how near he seemboth Carolinas. The deceased was 0 ed to be talking to his Master face a son of Wm. Shakespeare Harris and e Jane Witherspoon Ervin. His father was one of Cabarrus county's most to face ..... 6.00 Sect 1 Sect a The death of Brevard Harris makes prominent citizens, having represente a vacancy in Concord that will be ed the county in the Legislature for g many years. His mother was a native felt, especially in his church. of Darlington district, South Carolina, e The hearts of all the people beat in He was graduated at Davidson Col-14 sympathy with the bereaved widow. lege as the third honor man of his class. He taught school in Concord and the two devoted children, but "they with Prof. J. P. Cook and later was also associated with Mr. Cook in the t sorrow not as those who have no ι. publication of the Concord Standard. hope." We know that this life is but E Turning his attention to mercantile the threshold to the "ivory palaces of pursuits, he became an active member 1 of the well-known firm of Cangon & the King." C. y Fetzer, of Concord.

Harris' widow, Bonnie, was listed in the 1952 Concord, NC, City Directory still living in the house on Union Street.



Historic House Report for Ashley London Page 22 While wrapping up the research session, I found the following information about the Harris family posted online at <a href="http://genealogytrails.com/ncar/cabarrus/hist\_county.html">http://genealogytrails.com/ncar/cabarrus/hist\_county.html</a>. Dr. Charles Harris was the grandfather of Brevard Ervin Harris, Sr. The photo (c1980) is of Dr. Harris' house, Favoni, which was built in 1791 in Concord, NC. It was listed on the National Register of Historic Places but, unfortunately, burned down in 1990. The photo is posted online, made available by the Preservation North Carolina Historic Architecture Slide Collection of the North Carolina State Library.



Dr. Charles Harris, of this county, was distinguished as a patriot, a soldier and physician. He was born in this county, when Mecklenburg, in 1763. While pursuing his studies at Charlotte, the invasion of the British caused him to exchange the gown for the sword. He joined the corps of cavalry under Colonel Davie, and was with that active officer in his brave and daring career. After the war was over he resumed his studies at Clio Academy, in Iredell. He

commenced the study of medicine under Dr Isaac Alexander, at Camden, SC and finished at Philadelphia. On his return he settled at Salisbury, and practiced with success; he then moved to Favoni, his seat in Cabarrus, where he ended his days.

Devoted to his profession, he was unrivaled as a physician and surgeon. His reputation was widely extended, and his skill and success justified this celebrity. He had a medical school, and instructed ninety three young men in the healing art. His temper was cheerful and his manner mild. He died Sept. 21, 1825. He left several children, William Shakespeare Harris, Esq. one of them, in 1836, represented Cabarrus in the House of Commons. I copy from his tombstone the following: "This monument is erected to perpetuate the memory of Charles Harris, M.D., born 23<sup>rd</sup> November 1762, died 21<sup>st</sup> September 1826 aged 63 years. Dr. Harris was engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery forty years; eminent in the former, in the latter preeminent. HE was a man of extensive reading, of an acute inquisitive mind, friendly to all and beloved by all.

His heart entered deeply into the sufferings of all his patients, mingling the medicine he administered with the feelings of a friend. He lived usefully, and died resignedly, and we humbly trust, through the sovereign virtue of the all-healing medicine of the Great Physician, he was prepared to rest in this tomb, where the wicked cease from troubling and the weary are at rest.

Thus the 10 hour research session has come to an end. I hope I have been able to give you some interesting information about the previous owners of the house you now call home. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me. I have enjoyed the project and thank you for hiring me.

Linda Allred Cooper